



# OUTPATIENT BARIATRIC SURGERY IS SAFE AND FEASIBLE

Is Worth the Risk and Benefits?



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# Nothing to disclose

## Background

Technology & Training  
Evidence Based Medicine  
Commercial Competition

## Aspirational Goal

Medical Excellence  
Value Based Care  
Outpatient procedures

## Risk

Patient's safety  
Team Reputation

# Benefits



Less Trauma



Early Discharge



Minimal Loss of Productivity



Costs Reduction



Less risk of infections



Less discomfort

# Timeline

2006

*Adv Surg*, 2006;40:99-106.

## Can bariatric surge

McCarthy TM.

⊕ Author information

### Abstract

It has become increasing lap-RYGB, and some lap-currently performed in am hour outpatient admission care components are ass across the nation. Only tir the future, this trend shou rather by whom and in what setting can patient outcome be optimized. In the end, the documented patient outcome, the crown jewel of bariatric surgery, guide the future.

PMID: 17163097 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

2007

*Curr Opin Anaesthesiol*, 2007

## Bariatric procedure

Raeder J.

⊕ Author information

### Abstract

**PURPOSE OF REVIEW:** review is to present rece reports on the success at

**RECENT FINDINGS:** Re patient selection and prej the criteria for success. V concomitant disease, and optimal patient satisfaction may

z rather by whom and in what setting can patient outcome be optimized. In the end, the documented patient outcome, the crown jewel of bariatric surgery, guide the future.

2014

*Surg Endosc*

DOI 10.1007/s00464-016-492

## Shorter than 2 and feasible

Tomás Jakob<sup>1</sup> · Patrici



Original Contribution

## Outpatient 100 cases ☆

Rachid Badaoui MD<sup>2</sup> ✉  
Popov MD<sup>3</sup>, Abdennaceu  
Hervé Dupont MD<sup>4</sup>

2020

SAGES 2020 - Annual Virtual Meeting



## OUTPATIENT SLEEVE GASTRECTOMY IS SAFE AND FEASIBLE

Optimizing Outcomes in Bariatric Surgery

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## Objective

Asses Feasibility and Safety

## Design

Prospective Descriptive Analysis

**Voluntarily** Enrolled Consecutive Series



# Methods



## Prospectively collected data

n=186

Hospital stay  
Readmission rate  
Complications  
Reinterventions  
Operation Time



## Primary Sleeves n=157

Primary OAGB  
n=29

October 2018  
February 2023



## Multidisciplinary Preparation

Patient Training  
5-15 % Weight Loss Previous  
Staff Training



## Pre-Op Protocol 4 hs prior

Pre-op Analgesia:  
Paracetamol + Ketorolac  
500 ml Carbs Solution

# Methods



## Operatory Time

Trocar to trocar



## Hospital Stay

12hs

Since admitted Pre-op

Medical discharge



## Discharge Criteria

Liquid Tolerance

Walking

Pain Mangement



## Exclusion Criteria

High Risk (ASA 4)

No previous gastric cx



# Our Protocol

## Anaesthesia (General + Local)

Dexamethasone  
Atracurium  
Neostigmine  
Sevorane Gas  
Remifentanyl  
Ondansetron  
Hyoscine  
Metoclopramide  
Omeprazol

## Post-op Protocol

Ketorolac  
Meperidine  
Metoclopramide  
Ondansetron  
Intermittent Pneumatic Compression

**Walking:** 1 h  
**Clear Liquids:** 4 h  
Surgeons' Availability

# Sleeves Results

*n=157*

**Age:** 40,3 ys (17-72) - **BMI:** 39,5 (31 -54,4)

**73,2%**

Women *n= 157 (115)*

**15,28%**

T2DM *n= 24*

**100%**

4 trocars lap. - no drainage

**39'**

Range: 29' - 70'

# Sleeves Results

**100%:** discharged within 36 hs

**96,2%** | Discharged within 12 hs (151 p)

**2,54%** | 4 Discharged within 24 hs (4 p)  
Liquid Intolerance *n*=1  
Pain Management *n*=2  
Meperidine side effect *n*=1

**1,27%** | **2 Readmissions** for **Pain**

**No major complications occurred**

**No patients required second procedure 30 days.**

**No dehydration, bleeding, leaks, collections, thrombosis**

# OAGB Results

*n* = 29

Age: 38 ys (29-51) - BMI: 48 (34,6-62,4)

**51,7%**

Women *n* = 15(29)

**44,8%**

T2DM *n* = 13

**100%**

4 trocars lap.

**73,6'**

Range: 52' - 114'

# OAGB Results

**100%:** discharged within 24 hs

**93,1%**

n=27  
Discharged within 12 hs

**6,89%**

n=2  
Discharged within 24 hs (**Pain**)

1

Day 12 Readmission (48 hs Fever)

1

Covid 19 - 36 hs POP

**No major complications occurred**

**No patients required second procedure 30 days.**

**Two 30 days readmissions.**

**No dehydration, bleeding, leaks, collections, thrombosis**

# Conclusions



## Evidence suggests

### Outpatient LSG & OAGB

Are Safe and Feasible



## Our Tips:

**Training:** Patients + Staff



Emergency Cell Phone  
Amanda



## Moving Forward:

Larger series needed  
For more powerful and  
Universal evidence



# Conclusions



**Hemorrhage**

**Was not the Problem**



**Pain**

**Deal Breaker**



**To Be or Not To Be?**

**Depends**

What is your Objective?

# Decision Making



**What is the Need** or Objective?



**Design a Strategy** - ANALYSE YOUR MARKET



**Costs Reduction** - NOT ALWAYS



**Private Practice** - Public Health - Insurance



**Less risk of infections** - NOT SIGNIFICANT



**Less discomfort** - VALUE BASED CARE



# OUTPATIENT BARIATRIC SURGERY IS SAFE AND FEASIBLE

**Is Worth the Risk and Benefits?**



“  
UNIVERSAL LAW IS FOR  
LACKEYS. CONTEXT IS  
FOR KINGS.

GABRIEL LORCA



# Thanks!

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