#### WHAT I LEARNED FROM PATIENTS THAT CHANGED OUR PRACTICE

"What I learned from my patients that *really* changed my practice - it was never about the food" ... well, not always!

And nor is it just about the surgery either...

Andrea Schroeder RN
Tailor Clinics Hamilton, New Zealand



## CONFLICT OF INTEREST DISCLOSURE

I have no potential conflict of interest to report



#### Andrea Schroeder Tailor Clinics, Hamilton New Zealand

## My patients taught me that:

- 1. The honeymoon ends
- 2. The magical effect of the surgery starts to diminish sometimes as early as 9mth
- 3. Self-awareness, self-love and self-care is NOT intuitive and needs to be taught and experienced
- 4. They need help to address factors that contributed to their weight in the first place
- 5. Ongoing follow-up and community/team-based support is needed



# Foundations Of Healthy Living Retreat: What My Patients Taught Me...







#### Andrea Schroeder Tailor Clinics, Hamilton New Zealand

# My experience:

- 24 years as a bariatric nurse specialist seeing the struggles
- 12 years since we started retreats "back on track"
- Hearing their stories of trauma, shame, family situations, stigma etc
- 20 years of patient support and activities



#### Andrea Schroeder Tailor Clinics, Hamilton New Zealand

Our 'Foundations of Healthy Living' Retreats: "We don't heal in isolation but in community"

Objective: To provide a safe environment where our patients can acknowledge and unpack their history, any potential trauma experienced and be supported by like-minded participants and facilitators who understand, some who also have the lived experience.

Teachings are ACT and CBT focused - Tools and strategies are based on:

- Values
- Limiting beliefs
- Inhibition/disinhibition
- Internalised weight bias
- Polyvagal Theory
- Hunger physical vs head
- Self-sabotage

- Experiential (or emotional) avoidance, Psychological flexibility
- Emotional regulation/dysregulation
- Mindfulness, Meditation,
- Self-acceptance, Self-love and Self-value/worth, Self-compassion
- Creating healthy habits nutrition, exercise, vitamins, accountability
- Stages of transformation after surgery
- Goal setting

**Research: '**The "ACT-ive" Pursuit of Loss and Gain: The Impact of an Acceptance and Commitment Therapy-based Intervention on Post Weight-Loss Surgery Individuals- has been submitted for publication last month.



#### Andrea Schroeder Tailor Clinics, Hamilton New Zealand

#### Conclusion:

The Honeymoon period *DOES* end, and our patients who have bariatric surgery *will* need comprehensive support and follow-up for at least 2 years afterwards, preferably for life.

It's not just about surgery, a community-based support and follow up program is imperative and paramount (to their long-term success).

Wrap around care is essential and not negotiable.

We must treat the biology/physiology AND the psychology.



#### Andrea Schroeder Tailor Clinics, Hamilton New Zealand

#### Conclusion:

The Honeymoon period DOES end, and our patients who have bariatric surgery will need comprehensive support and follow-up for at least 2 years afterwards, preferably for life.

It's not just about surgery, a community-based support and follow up program is imperative and paramount (to their long-term success).

Wrap around care is essential and not negotiable.

We must treat the biology/physiology AND the psychology.



Andrea Schroeder Tailor Clinics, Hamilton New Zealand

What I learned from my patients was...

It's not about the food very often...but as food has been a source of self-soothing, comfort and happiness for many years prior to surgery, if we don't teach our patients more healthy ways to cope with the effects of trauma, adverse events, crises and triggers, we are setting them up for struggle long-term.

-The challenge is to progress from a biomedical model of health, to a biomedical/psychosocial model of care-





#### Andrea Schroeder Tailor Clinics, Hamilton New Zealand

















# Thank you



